



DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2014 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Modesto city, California			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	164,579	+/-3,449	164,579	(X)
In labor force	99,773	+/-3,611	60.6%	+/-1.8
Civilian labor force	99,773	+/-3,611	60.6%	+/-1.8
Employed	85,101	+/-3,368	51.7%	+/-1.8
Unemployed	14,672	+/-2,105	8.9%	+/-1.3
Armed Forces	0	+/-200	0.0%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	64,806	+/-3,337	39.4%	+/-1.8
Civilian labor force	99,773	+/-3,611	99,773	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	14.7%	+/-2.0
Females 16 years and over				
In labor force	46,901	+/-2,620	54.1%	+/-2.6
Civilian labor force	46,901	+/-2,620	54.1%	+/-2.6
Employed	39,546	+/-2,666	45.6%	+/-2.9
Own children under 6 years				
All parents in family in labor force	9,247	+/-1,663	60.5%	+/-9.0
Own children 6 to 17 years				
All parents in family in labor force	19,932	+/-2,757	62.4%	+/-6.4
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	83,082	+/-3,482	83,082	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	68,618	+/-3,447	82.6%	+/-2.3
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	8,212	+/-1,514	9.9%	+/-1.7
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	437	+/-290	0.5%	+/-0.4
Walked	1,222	+/-510	1.5%	+/-0.6
Other means	1,221	+/-609	1.5%	+/-0.7
Worked at home	3,372	+/-996	4.1%	+/-1.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.5	+/-2.0	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	85,101	+/-3,368	85,101	(X)

Subject	Modesto city, California			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	23,196	+/-2,581	27.3%	+/-2.9
Service occupations	18,247	+/-2,853	21.4%	+/-3.2
Sales and office occupations	20,386	+/-2,373	24.0%	+/-2.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10,764	+/-2,202	12.6%	+/-2.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12,508	+/-1,918	14.7%	+/-2.3
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	85,101	+/-3,368	85,101	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	2,333	+/-904	2.7%	+/-1.0
Construction	6,225	+/-1,730	7.3%	+/-2.0
Manufacturing	9,906	+/-1,873	11.6%	+/-2.2
Wholesale trade	4,413	+/-1,160	5.2%	+/-1.3
Retail trade	10,269	+/-1,596	12.1%	+/-1.9
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	3,692	+/-926	4.3%	+/-1.1
Information	1,070	+/-456	1.3%	+/-0.5
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	4,086	+/-1,203	4.8%	+/-1.4
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	9,590	+/-1,965	11.3%	+/-2.3
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	18,858	+/-2,206	22.2%	+/-2.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	6,951	+/-1,497	8.2%	+/-1.7
Other services, except public administration	4,252	+/-1,246	5.0%	+/-1.5
Public administration	3,456	+/-989	4.1%	+/-1.1
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	85,101	+/-3,368	85,101	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	67,389	+/-3,391	79.2%	+/-2.2
Government workers	11,759	+/-1,807	13.8%	+/-2.1
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	5,775	+/-1,341	6.8%	+/-1.6
Unpaid family workers	178	+/-172	0.2%	+/-0.2
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2014 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	71,759	+/-2,433	71,759	(X)
Less than \$10,000	5,437	+/-1,148	7.6%	+/-1.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5,174	+/-1,110	7.2%	+/-1.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6,726	+/-1,338	9.4%	+/-1.7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6,562	+/-1,327	9.1%	+/-1.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9,898	+/-1,627	13.8%	+/-2.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	15,018	+/-1,896	20.9%	+/-2.6
\$75,000 to \$99,999	8,903	+/-1,408	12.4%	+/-1.9
\$100,000 to \$149,999	8,957	+/-1,040	12.5%	+/-1.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,036	+/-788	2.8%	+/-1.1
\$200,000 or more	3,048	+/-1,131	4.2%	+/-1.6
Median household income (dollars)	52,186	+/-2,323	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	68,132	+/-5,239	(X)	(X)
With earnings				
Mean earnings (dollars)	54,064	+/-2,022	75.3%	+/-2.2
Mean earnings (dollars)	68,072	+/-5,304	(X)	(X)
With Social Security				
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	22,554	+/-2,076	31.4%	+/-2.4
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	16,956	+/-1,237	(X)	(X)
With retirement income				
Mean retirement income (dollars)	15,075	+/-1,854	21.0%	+/-2.4
Mean retirement income (dollars)	27,251	+/-3,678	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income				
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	5,979	+/-1,193	8.3%	+/-1.6
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,182	+/-988	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	4,003	+/-896	5.6%	+/-1.3

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Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,636	+/-759	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	10,495	+/-1,391	14.6%	+/-2.0
Families	50,257	+/-1,777	50,257	(X)
Less than \$10,000	3,507	+/-978	7.0%	+/-1.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2,576	+/-755	5.1%	+/-1.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3,427	+/-964	6.8%	+/-1.9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3,982	+/-977	7.9%	+/-1.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7,626	+/-1,525	15.2%	+/-2.9
\$50,000 to \$74,999	10,199	+/-1,621	20.3%	+/-3.2
\$75,000 to \$99,999	6,901	+/-1,327	13.7%	+/-2.7
\$100,000 to \$149,999	7,667	+/-1,006	15.3%	+/-1.9
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,721	+/-648	3.4%	+/-1.3
\$200,000 or more	2,651	+/-990	5.3%	+/-1.9
Median family income (dollars)	58,670	+/-5,524	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	76,527	+/-6,922	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	24,197	+/-1,838	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	21,502	+/-2,474	21,502	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	32,311	+/-4,303	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	41,949	+/-4,224	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	27,415	+/-2,507	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	50,242	+/-4,361	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	39,218	+/-3,633	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	207,611	+/-1,036	207,611	(X)
With health insurance coverage	184,315	+/-4,172	88.8%	+/-2.0
With private health insurance	118,293	+/-5,924	57.0%	+/-2.9
With public coverage	86,031	+/-5,451	41.4%	+/-2.6
No health insurance coverage	23,296	+/-4,232	11.2%	+/-2.0
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	50,593	+/-3,483	50,593	(X)
No health insurance coverage	2,554	+/-1,146	5.0%	+/-2.2
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	129,355	+/-3,392	129,355	(X)
In labor force:	95,808	+/-3,523	95,808	(X)
Employed:	81,689	+/-3,253	81,689	(X)
With health insurance coverage	70,033	+/-3,962	85.7%	+/-3.2
With private health insurance	60,258	+/-4,312	73.8%	+/-4.0
With public coverage	11,707	+/-2,332	14.3%	+/-2.8
No health insurance coverage	11,656	+/-2,624	14.3%	+/-3.2
Unemployed:	14,119	+/-1,971	14,119	(X)
With health insurance coverage	10,066	+/-1,607	71.3%	+/-7.4
With private health insurance	4,457	+/-1,059	31.6%	+/-7.1
With public coverage	5,917	+/-1,203	41.9%	+/-6.1
No health insurance coverage	4,053	+/-1,273	28.7%	+/-7.4
Not in labor force:	33,547	+/-2,534	33,547	(X)
With health insurance coverage	28,514	+/-2,360	85.0%	+/-3.4
With private health insurance	14,852	+/-2,161	44.3%	+/-5.4
With public coverage	16,308	+/-1,871	48.6%	+/-4.6
No health insurance coverage	5,033	+/-1,221	15.0%	+/-3.4

Subject	Modesto city, California			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	14.6%	+/-2.5
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	20.9%	+/-3.8
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	25.7%	+/-11.1
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	9.3%	+/-2.3
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	12.0%	+/-4.4
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	0.0%	+/-6.3
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	31.1%	+/-7.8
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	40.3%	+/-10.2
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	64.1%	+/-18.1
All people	(X)	(X)	16.7%	+/-2.2
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	22.4%	+/-4.0
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	21.6%	+/-4.0
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	29.4%	+/-6.9
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	18.6%	+/-4.7
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	14.9%	+/-1.9
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	16.0%	+/-2.2
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	9.9%	+/-3.2
People in families	(X)	(X)	13.8%	+/-2.3
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	30.7%	+/-3.5

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2012. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See ACS Health Insurance Definitions for a list of the insurance type definitions.

While the 2014 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to

compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.